**Methodical development of practical exercises**

**for teachers on a cycle**

**«HOSPITAL SURGERY»**

**Practical lesson № 7**

1. **Theme of the lesson: «Acute intestinal obstruction».**
2. **Purpose:** to consolidate and expand the spectrum of students' knowledge and skills on the problem of surgical pathology of the intestinum, the formation and assimilation of the foundations of professional competence in relation to the section of surgical diseases under study.
3. **Tasks:**

**The training task:** to consolidate knowledge on the surgical anatomy of the intestinum, to analyze the data obtained earlier on the normal physiology of the intestinum and the disturbance of its functions in the development of pathology, to study the classification, etiology, clinic of the disease. Learn to identify the symptoms of these diseases, learn to evaluate the laboratory, radiological and endoscopic survey data, study the tactics in these diseases, methods of conservative treatment, indications for surgery, principles of surgical treatment for these diseases.

**Developmental task**: to develop skills in working with medical literature, to communicate with patients, their relatives, medical workers, to develop skills in general clinical and surgical examination of patients, perform routine surgical manipulations, to promote the formation of clinical thinking skills, the ability to make decisions, assessing the degree of risk in difficult situations.

**Educating task**: to cultivate respect for patients, their relatives, colleagues, a sense of responsibility for all medical and other actions.

1. **Questions for self-preparation:**

1. Anatomy of the small and large intestine.

2. Etiology and pathogenesis of acute intestinal obstruction.

3. Classification of intestinal obstruction.

4. Clinic, diagnosis and treatment of acute intestinal obstruction.

5. Conservative treatment of acute intestinal obstruction.

6. Operative treatment of acute intestinal obstruction.

1. **Basic concepts of the topic:**

1. intestinal obstruction

2. absence of gases

3. The lack of a chair

4. bloating

5. nausea

6. vomiting

7. Obstetric radiography of the abdominal cavity organs

8. Clauber's Bowls

9. splash noise

10. Abdominal pain

11. Cleansing enema

12. Flue gas pipe

13. Hypertonic enema

14. Infusion therapy

15. nasogastric tube

16. Naso-intestinal intubation

17. Adhesive disease

18. Invagination

19. Dynamic intestinal obstruction

20. Spastic intestinal obstruction

21. stimulation with proserin

22. mechanical intestinal obstruction

23. Obturation intestinal obstruction

24. strangulation intestinal obstruction

25. paralytic intestinal obstruction

1. **Chronocard lessons.**

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| №  п/п | Stages and contents of the lesson | Мethods and forms | Time |
| 1  1.1  1.2  1.3 | Introductory part of the lesson  Announcement of the topic, objective of the lession.  Evaluation of the readiness of the audience, equipment and students.  Characteristics of the stages and content of the work of students in lesson | Сonversation | 5 minutes |
| 2 | Detection of basic (theoretical) knowledge of students (answers to questions, test tasks, interview). | Interview, survey, testing | 35  minutes |
| 3 | Independent work of students under the supervision of the teacher (evaluation of the results of the examination of patients, the decision of situational problems, the analysis of clinical cases, the construction of diagnostic and therapeutic algorithms). | Work in small groups | 60  minutes |
| 4 | Quality control of students 'knowledge on the topic of the lession (interview, solving of situational tasks, listening to abstracts, discussion of results of students' out-of-class work). | Interview, survey, testing | 70  minutes |
| 5  5.1  5.2  5.3 | The final part of the lesson:  Conclusions on the topic.  Evaluation of the work of students in lession.  Homework for the next lesson | Conversation, individual rating | 10  minutes |

1. **Location:** classroom
2. **Didactic and technical equipment of the lesson**

- Didactic: tables, educational and clinical records of the disease, X-ray picture

- Material and technical: chalk, blackboard.

9. **Literature**

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| Main literature | Rajgopal, Shenoy KManual of Surgery [Текст] = Руководство по хирургии : руководство / Shenoy K Rajgopal. - 7-е изд. - New Delhi : GBS Publishers & Distributiors (Pvt.) Ltd., 2009. - 827 с. : ил. - ISBN 81-239-1237-4 : 1200.00 р., 660.00 р.  Перевод заглавия: Руководство по хирургии |
| Additional literature | 1. Surgical diseases "/ MI Kuzin, 2015. - 992  2. Surgical diseases: textbook / ed. A.F. Chernousov. - Moscow: GOETAR-Media, 2010. - 664 .: ill. + CD. |