**Methodical development of practical exercises**

**for teachers on a cycle**

**«HOSPITAL SURGERY»**

**Practical lesson № 5**

1. **Theme of the lesson: «Postcholecystectomy Syndrome».**
2. **Purpose:** to consolidate and expand the spectrum of students' knowledge and skills on the problem of surgical pathology of the bile ducts, the formation and assimilation of the foundations of professional competence in relation to the section of surgical diseases under study.
3. **Tasks:**

**The training task:** to consolidate knowledge on the surgical anatomy of the bile ducts, to analyze the data obtained earlier on the normal physiology of the bile ducts and the disturbance of its functions in the development of pathology, to study the classification, etiology, clinic of the disease. Learn to identify the symptoms of these diseases, learn to evaluate the laboratory, radiological and endoscopic survey data, study the tactics in these diseases, methods of conservative treatment, indications for surgery, principles of surgical treatment for these diseases.

**Developmental task**: to develop skills in working with medical literature, to communicate with patients, their relatives, medical workers, to develop skills in general clinical and surgical examination of patients, perform routine surgical manipulations, to promote the formation of clinical thinking skills, the ability to make decisions, assessing the degree of risk in difficult situations.

**Educating task**: to cultivate respect for patients, their relatives, colleagues, a sense of responsibility for all medical and other actions.

1. **Questions for self-preparation:**

1. Anatomy and physiology of the liver, bile ducts.

2. Postcholecystectomy syndrome, causes. Diagnosis of postcholecystectomy syndrome: laboratory, X-ray methods of research, computed tomography, ultrasound.

3. Choledocholithiasis. Causes, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.

4. Stenosis of the large duodenal papilla. Causes, clinic, diagnosis, differential diagnosis, treatment.

5. Stricture of the bile ducts. Causes, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.

6. Insufficiency of the large duodenal papilla. Clinic, diagnosis, treatment.

7. Cholangitis. Causes, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.

8. Operative treatment in postcholecystectomy syndrome.

1. **Basic concepts of the topic:**

1. Postcholecystectomy syndrome.

2. Stones of bile ducts: residual, newly formed.

3. Stenosis of the large duodenal papilla.

4. Strictures of the bile duct, traumatic, inflammatory, high, low, long.

5. Excess stump of the bladder duct.

6. Insufficiency of the large duodenal papilla.

7. Foreign bodies of bile ducts.

8. Tumors of pancreato-biliary zone.

9. Chronic pancreatitis.

10. Skin icterity and sclera.

11. Discoloration of feces.

12. Itching itching.

13. Chills, fever.

14. Symptom Grekov-Ortner.

15. Amylase of blood.

16. Blood sugar.

17. Transaminases of the blood.

18. The sterilization of feces.

19. Ultrasound examination.

20. Computer tomography.

21. EGD.

22. Retrograde cholangiopancreatography.

23. Fistuloholangiography.

24. Cholangioscopy.

25. Probing the hepatic ducts.

26. Intraoperative cholangiography.

27 Papillosphincterotomy.

28. The imposition of billyiodigestive anastomoses.

29. Choledochostomy.

1. **Chronocard lessons.**

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| №  п/п | Stages and contents of the lesson | Мethods and forms | Time |
| 1  1.1  1.2  1.3 | Introductory part of the lesson  Announcement of the topic, objective of the lession.  Evaluation of the readiness of the audience, equipment and students.  Characteristics of the stages and content of the work of students in lesson | Сonversation | 5 minutes |
| 2 | Detection of basic (theoretical) knowledge of students (answers to questions, test tasks, interview). | Interview, survey, testing | 35  minutes |
| 3 | Independent work of students under the supervision of the teacher (evaluation of the results of the examination of patients, the decision of situational problems, the analysis of clinical cases, the construction of diagnostic and therapeutic algorithms). | Work in small groups | 60  minutes |
| 4 | Quality control of students 'knowledge on the topic of the lession (interview, solving of situational tasks, listening to abstracts, discussion of results of students' out-of-class work). | Interview, survey, testing | 70  minutes |
| 5  5.1  5.2  5.3 | The final part of the lesson:  Conclusions on the topic.  Evaluation of the work of students in lession.  Homework for the next lesson | Conversation, individual rating | 10  minutes |

1. **Location:** classroom
2. **Didactic and technical equipment of the lesson**

- Didactic: tables, educational and clinical records of the disease, X-ray picture

- Material and technical: chalk, blackboard.

9. **Literature**

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| Main literature | Rajgopal, Shenoy KManual of Surgery [Текст] = Руководство по хирургии : руководство / Shenoy K Rajgopal. - 7-е изд. - New Delhi : GBS Publishers & Distributiors (Pvt.) Ltd., 2009. - 827 с. : ил. - ISBN 81-239-1237-4 : 1200.00 р., 660.00 р.  Перевод заглавия: Руководство по хирургии |
| Additional literature | 1. Surgical diseases "/ MI Kuzin, 2015. - 992  2. Surgical diseases: textbook / ed. A.F. Chernousov. - Moscow: GOETAR-Media, 2010. - 664 .: ill. + CD. |